**Refer to the following few dictionaries for English definition.**

1. [Collins Online Dictionary | Definitions, Thesaurus and Translations (collinsdictionary.com)](https://www.collinsdictionary.com/)
2. [Oxford Learner's Dictionaries | Find definitions, translations, and grammar explanations at Oxford Learner's Dictionaries (oxfordlearnersdictionaries.com)](https://www.oxfordlearnersdictionaries.com/)
3. Synonyms: [www.thesaurus.com](http://www.thesaurus.com)
4. Antonyms: <https://www.synonyms.com/antonyms>

**Chapter 43**

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|  | **expression** | **definition (synonym + antonym)** | **passage information**  **chapter #, page #, and paragraph #** |
| 1 | recapture (v)  ↳recapture (n) | to win back a place, position, etc. that was previously taken from you by an enemy or opponent  되찾다, 생각해 내다, 상기하다  syn.) reclamation, recoupment, recovery, repossession, retrieval  ant.) loss, misplacement | Instead he tried to **recapture** the feelings he'd had the night before — the inexplicable feeling of happiness, the sense of destiny. But those feelings didn't return. |
| 2 | inexplicable (adj)  ↳inexplicably (adv) | that cannot be understood or explained  설명할 수 없는, 불가해한  syn.) inexplainable, unaccountable,  unexplainable  ant.) accountable, explainable, explicable | Instead he tried to recapture the feelings he'd had the night before — the **inexplicable** feeling of happiness, the sense of destiny. But those feelings didn't return. |
| 3 | indistinct (adj)  ↳indistinctly (adv) | that cannot be seen, heard or remembered clearly  또렷하지 않은, 흐릿한  syn.) bleary, blurry, dim, faint, fuzzy, indistinguishable, misty, murky, unclear, undefined, undetermined, vague  ant.) bright, distinct, evident, obvious,  certain, firm, strong, sure, clear, definite | They continued walking very quietly and Stanley began to make out the faint sounds of Camp Green Lake. They were still too far away to see the camp, but he could hear a blend of **indistinct** voices. |
| 4 | distinctive (adj)  ↳distinctively (adv) | having a quality or characteristic that makes something different and easily noticed  특유의, 특색 있는, 독특한  syn.) different, dissimilar, distant, distinguishable, diverse, nonidentical, unlike  ant.) alike, identical, indistinguishable, like, parallel, same, similar | They were still too far away to see the camp, but he could hear a blend of indistinct voices. As they got closer he occasionally could hear Mr. Sir's **distinctive** bark. They walked slowly and quietly, aware that sounds travel in both directions. |

**Chapter 44**

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|  | **expression** | **definition (synonym + antonym)** | **passage information**  **chapter #, page #, and paragraph #** |
| 1 | pronounce**d** (adj) | very obvious, easy to notice or strongly expressed  두드러지다  syn.) bodacious, catchy, eye-catching, flamboyant, noticeable, prominent, remarkable, showy, striking  ant.) inconspicuous, unemphatic, unflamboyant, unnoticeable, unobtrusive, unremarkable, unshowy | Stanley moved his shovel up and down the side of the hole. As the dirt chipped and flaked away, the hard object became more **pronounced**. It was sticking out of the side of the hole, about a foot and a half from the bottom. |
| 2 | expose (v)  ↳exposed (adj) | to show something that is usually hidden  드러내다, 노출시키다  syn.) show up, uncloak, uncover, undress, unmask, reveal  ant.) conceal, hide, veil, camouflage, cloak, disguise, mask | He scraped at the dirt wall, until he **exposed** one entire side of the box-like object. |
| 3 | budge (v) | to move slightly; to make something/ somebody move slightly  약간 움직이다, 꼼짝하다  syn.) move, roll, slide, stir, change position  ant.) hang around, remain, stay, stabilize, freeze, still | He tried pulling it out, but it wouldn't **budge**. |
| 4 | precarious (adj)  ↳precariously (adv)  ↳precariousness (n) | not safe or certain; dangerous  불안정한, 위태로운  syn.) dicey, insecure, treacherous, uncertain  ant.) advantageous, beneficial, harmless, innocent, nonhazardous, nonthreatening, safe, unthreatening | As his tunnel grew deeper and wider — and more **precarious** — Stanley was able to feel latches on one end of the box, and then a leather handle. |

**Chapter 45~46**

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|  | **expression** | **definition (synonym + antonym)** | **passage information**  **chapter #, page #, and paragraph #** |
| 1 | in the nick (of time) [idiom] | at the very last moment; just before something bad happens, so that you manage to avoid it, but only just  아슬아슬한 때에, 꼭 알맞은 때에 | "You boys arrived just **in the nick** — " the Warden started to say. She stopped talking and she stopped walking. |
| 2 | commotion (n) | sudden noisy and confused activity or excitement  소동, 소란  syn.) disturbance, fuss, hurricane, pandemonium, ruckus, storm, turmoil, uproar  ant.) calm, hush, peace, rest, stillness, tranquillity, order | Stanley was afraid to look, and afraid not to. He wondered if he should try to scramble out of the hole before the lizards turned on him, but he didn't want to cause any **commotion**. |
| 3 | perch (v)  ↳perch (n) | to land and stay on a branch, etc.  앉아 있다, 자리 잡고 있다  syn.) alight, land, light, roost, settle  ant.) ascend, climb, soar, blast off, take off | Stanley glanced at Zero. A lizard was **perched** on his shoulder. Zero remained perfectly still except for his right hand, which slowly formed into a fist. |
| 4 | strenuous (adj)  ↳strenuously (adv) | ​needing great effort and energy  몹시 힘든, 힘이 많이 드는  syn.) arduous, challenging, demanding, difficult, effortful, formidable, grueling, hard, murderous, rigorous, rough, sweaty  ant.) doable, elementary, manageable, uncomplicated, gentle, painless, relaxed, smooth, soothing, easy, effortless, facile, light, mindless, simple, soft, undemanding | His legs were sore from remaining rigid for so long. Standing still was more **strenuous** than walking. |

**Chapter 47**

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|  | **expression** | **definition (synonym + antonym)** | **passage information**  **chapter #, page #, and paragraph #** |
| 1 | exaggerate (v)  ↳exaggerated (adj)  ↳exaggeratedly (adv) | to make something seem larger, better, worse or more important than it really is  과장하다  syn.) embellish, embroider, hyperbolize, magnify, stretch  ant.) belittle, minimize, play down, understate | The Warden had dark circles under her eyes from Jack of sleep, and lines across her forehead and face which seemed **exaggerated** in the stark morning light. Her skin looked blotchy |
| 2 | momentarily (adv)  ↳momentary (adj)  ↳moment (n) | ​for a very short time  잠깐, 잠시, 곧, 금방  syn.) briefly, for a moment, temporarily, for a second/minute, for a little/short while, for a short time | He had never seen a tarantula before, but there was no doubt what it was. He was **momentarily** fascinated by it, as its big hairy body moved slowly and steadily along. |
| 3 | file a charge (idiom) | to make a formal legal complaint of wrongdoing or mistreatment against another person.  고소하다(=file a suit), 고발하다 | She turned on him. "I'm telling you right now, if any harm comes to him, we will be **filing charges** not only against Ms. Walker and Camp Green Lake but the entire state of Texas as well. Child abuse. False imprisonment. Torture." |
| 4 | authenticate (v)  ↳authentication (n) | to prove that something is real, true or what somebody claims it is  진짜임을 증명하다, 법적으로 인증하다  syn.) verification, confirmation, testament, validation, identification, manifestation  ant.) refutation, accusation, allegation, charge, assumption, presumption | "Why didn't you release him when she came to you yesterday?" the tall man asked.  "She didn't have proper authorization," said the Warden.  "I had a court order!"  "It was not **authenticated**," the Warden said. |
| 5 | legitimate (adj)  ↳legitimize (v)  ↳legitimately (adv) | for which there is a fair and acceptable reason  적법한, 합법적인  syn.) lawful, legal  ant.) illegal, illegitimate, illicit, unlawful | “I needed authentication from the Attorney General,” said the Warden. “How do I know it's **legitimate**?” |
| 6 | custody (n) | the legal right or duty to take care of or keep somebody/something; the act of taking care of something/somebody  양육권, 보호[관리]권, 관리  syn.) protection, supervision, guardianship, safekeeping, trusteeship, custodianship | “The boys in my **custody** have proven themselves dangerous to society. Am I supposed to just turn them loose any time someone hands me a piece of paper?” |
| 7 | hospitalize (v)  ↳hospitalization (n) | to send somebody to a hospital for treatment  (주로 수동태로 사용) 입원시키다  syn.) care (for), minister (to), treat, cure, heal, mend, rehabilitate, remedy | "Stanley has been **hospitalized** for the last few days," the Warden explained. "He's been suffering from hallucinations and delirium." |
| 8 | rant and rave (idiom) | to show that you are angry by shouting or complaining loudly for a long time  고래고래 소리치다 | "He's been suffering from hallucinations and delirium. **Ranting and raving**. He was in no condition to leave." |
| 9 | in view of (idiom) | considering something  ~을 고려하여 | "Don't cause any more trouble," the Warden warned. "You stole it from my cabin, and you've been caught red-handed. If I press charges, Stanley might have to return to prison. Now I'm willing, **in view of** all the circumstances, to —" |

**Chapter 48**

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|  | **expression** | **definition (synonym + antonym)** | **passage information**  **chapter #, page #, and paragraph #** |
| 1 | think straight (idiom) | to think in a clear or logical way  명쾌하게 생각하다, 논리적으로 생각하다 | He was so tired he couldn't **think straight**. He felt as if he was walking in a dream, not quite able to comprehend what was going on around him. |
| 2 | detainee (n) | a person who is kept in prison, usually because of his or her political opinions  구류자, 억류자  syn.) arrestee  ant.) gangbuster, lawman | "He has to open it!" said the Warden. "I have the right to check the personal property of any of the **detainees**." |
| 3 | jurisdiction (n)  ↳jurisdictional (adj) | the authority that an official organization has to make legal decisions about somebody/something  관할권, 사법권  syn.) authority, governance, regime, rule | "He has to open it!" said the Warden. "I have the right to check the personal property of any of the detainees.  "He is no longer under your **jurisdiction**," said Stanley's lawyer. |
| 4 | pursuant to (adj) | according to or following something, especially a rule or law  (특히 규칙・법률) …에 따른, 의거한 | "There's nothing I can do for your friend," said Ms. Morengo. "You are released **pursuant to** an order from the judge." |
| 5 | misplace (v)  ↳misplaced (adj) | to put something somewhere and then be unable to find it again, especially for a short time  잘못 두다, 둔 곳을 잊다  syn.) lose, mislay  ant.) detect, find, locate | The Warden turned to Mr. Pendanski. "Bring me Hector Zeroni's file."  He stared at her. Mr. Pendanski went into the office. He returned a few minutes later and announced the file was apparently **misplaced**. |
| 6 | outrage (v)  ↳outrage (n) | to make somebody very shocked and angry  분노[격분]하게 만들다  syn.) enrage, incense, inflame, infuriate, tick off  ant.) delight, gratify, please | The Attorney General was **outraged**. "What kind of camp are you running here, Ms. Walker?" |
| 7 | incarcerate (v)  ↳incarceration (n) | to put somebody in prison or in another place from which they cannot escape  감금하다, 투옥하다  syn.) confine, imprison, jail, lock (up)  ant.) discharge, free, liberate, release | "So what are you planning to do with him? Keep him confined indefinitely, without justification, while you go crawling through black holes in cyberspace?"  The Attorney General stared at her. "He was obviously **incarcerated** for a reason." |

**Chapter 49~50**

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|  | **expression** | **definition (synonym + antonym)** | **passage information**  **chapter #, page #, and paragraph #** |
| 1 | eliminate (v)  ↳elimination (n) | to remove or get rid of something  없애다, 제거하다  syn.) ban, exclude, shut out  ant.) admit, include | "What did my father invent?" Stanley asked. "Did he find a way to recycle sneakers?"  "No, he's still working on that," explained Ms. Morengo. "But he invented a product that **eliminates** foot odor. |
| 2 | tedious (adj)  ↳tedious (adv)  ↳tediousness (n) | lasting or taking too long and not interesting  지루한, 지겨운  syn.) boring, dull, monotonous, tiresome, tiring, uninteresting  ant.) engaging, interesting, intriguing | The reader probably still has some questions, but unfortunately, from here on in, the answers tend to be long and **tedious**. |
| 3 | count (v) | to be important  중요하다  syn.) import, matter | The commercial showed a baseball game. Amid a cloud of dust, Clyde Livingston slid into home plate as the catcher caught the ball and tried to tag him out.  "Safe!" shouted the umpire as he signaled with his arms.  The people at Stanley's house cheered, as if the run really **counted**. |
| 4 | absent-mindedly (adv)  ↳absent-minded (adj)  ↳absent-mindednness  (n) | in a way that shows you are not thinking about what is around you, but about something else, and that may cause you to forget things  멍하니, 건성으로, 넋 빠진 듯이  syn.) forgetfully, inattentively, neglectfully | A woman sitting in the chair behind Hector was **absent-mindedly** fluffing his hair with her fingers. |
| 5 | fluff (v)  ↳fluff (n)  ↳fluffy (adj) | to shake or brush something so that it looks larger and/or softer  부풀리다 | A woman sitting in the chair behind Hector was absent-mindedly **fluffing** his hair with her fingers. |